

# Algebra: Applying the Zero Product Property

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## DIRECTIONS

Solve each equation using the Zero Product Property: if  $a \cdot b = 0$ , then  $a = 0$  or  $b = 0$ . If the equation is not yet factored, factor it first, then set each factor equal to zero.

1. Solve:

$$(x - 3)(x + 5) = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Solve:

$$x(x - 7) = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Solve:

$$(2x - 1)(x + 4) = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Solve:

$$(3x + 6)(x - 2) = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Solve:

$$x^2 - 9 = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

6. Solve:

$$x^2 - 5x = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

7. Solve:

$$x^2 + 7x + 10 = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

8. Solve:

$$x^2 - x - 12 = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

9. Solve:

$$2x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

10. Solve:

$$x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

# Answer Key & Solutions

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## TEACHER NOTES

Items 1–4: already factored — set each factor to zero. Items 5–6: factor out a common factor or use difference of squares. Items 7–9: factor a trinomial first. Item 10: perfect-square trinomial — double root.

1. Solve:  $(x - 3)(x + 5) = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 3, -5$**

$x - 3 = 0 \rightarrow x = 3; x + 5 = 0 \rightarrow x = -5.$

2. Solve:  $x(x - 7) = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 0, 7$**

$x = 0$  or  $x - 7 = 0 \rightarrow x = 7.$

3. Solve:  $(2x - 1)(x + 4) = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 1/2, -4$**

$2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1/2; x + 4 = 0 \rightarrow x = -4.$

4. Solve:  $(3x + 6)(x - 2) = 0$

**Answer:  $x = -2, 2$**

$3x + 6 = 0 \rightarrow x = -2; x - 2 = 0 \rightarrow x = 2.$

5. Solve:  $x^2 - 9 = 0$

**Answer:  $x = \pm 3$**

Difference of squares:  $(x - 3)(x + 3) = 0 \rightarrow x = \pm 3.$

6. Solve:  $x^2 - 5x = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 0, 5$**

Factor  $x$ :  $x(x - 5) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0$  or  $x = 5.$

7. Solve:  $x^2 + 7x + 10 = 0$

**Answer:  $x = -2, -5$**

$(x + 2)(x + 5) = 0 \rightarrow x = -2$  or  $x = -5.$

8. Solve:  $x^2 - x - 12 = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 4, -3$**

$(x - 4)(x + 3) = 0 \rightarrow x = 4$  or  $x = -3.$

9. Solve:  $2x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$

**Answer:  $x = 1/2, -3$**

$(2x - 1)(x + 3) = 0 \rightarrow x = 1/2$  or  $x = -3.$

10. Solve:  $x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$

**Answer:  $x = -3$  (double root)**

$(x + 3)^2 = 0 \rightarrow x = -3.$